

CRISPR/CAS9 – Genome Editing using viral Particles

ViroMag R/L for lentiviral vectors encoding CRISPR/Cas9 plasmids

The following protocol is given for a single well from a 24-well tissue culture plate containing $\sim 1 \times 10^5$ cells/well in 400 μL complete culture serum.

If a different culture plate format is used, adjust cell number and reagent amounts according to the table below:

Tissue Culture Dish	Cell Number per well	Total transfection volume per well
96-well	$0.5 - 2.0 \times 10^4$	0.2 mL
24-well	$0.5 - 1.0 \times 10^5$	0.5 mL
12-well	$1.0 - 2.0 \times 10^5$	1.0 mL
6-well	$2.0 - 4.0 \times 10^5$	2.0 mL
60 mm dish	$0.5 - 1.0 \times 10^6$	4.0 mL
90-100 mm dish	$1.0 - 2.0 \times 10^6$	8.0 mL
T75 flask	$2.0 - 5.0 \times 10^6$	12.0 mL

Table 1: recommended cell number and transfection volume.

Key parameter before beginning the procedure:

- The vector (DNA, gRNA, mRNA, protein, viral particles) and transfection reagents solutions should have an ambient temperature and be gently vortexed prior to use.
- All the complexes must be prepared in medium without serum and supplement.
- It is not recommended to use RPMI during complex preparation, prefer DMEM or PBS.
- For sensitive cells, medium can be replaced with fresh complete culture medium 4 to 6h after transfection.

NOTES: ViroMag R/L should be stored at +4°C. Use **6 μL** of ViroMag R/L per well. Viral particles will be diluted in **100 μL** of medium without any supplement (DMEM) and added onto ViroMag R/L magnetic nanoparticles.

1. Lentiviral solutions

The MOI may vary depending on viral construction and cell type: MOI of 3 for HEK-293 cells, and MOI of 60 for iPS. We recommend using a MOI of 10 to begin.

Prepare a viral suspension for a final **MOI=10** in **100 μL** of DMEM without any supplement.

2. ViroMag R/L solution: Add **6 μL** of ViroMag R/L in a new tube.

3. Complexes preparation

- Add the viral solution onto ViroMag R/L nanobeads, mix gently by carefully pipetting up and down.
- Incubate the mixture for **20 min** at room temperature.

4. Infection

- Add the magnetic complexes dropwise onto the cells and homogenize by gently rocking the plate side to side to ensure a uniform distribution of the mixture.
- Place the cells on the magnetic device and incubate at **37°C** for **30 min**.
- After **30 min** of incubation, remove the magnetic plate.
- Incubate the cells under your standard culture conditions for **24 to 72 h**.

Optional: perform a medium change. Keep the magnetic plate beneath the cell culture dish, withdraw the transfection medium and add fresh growth medium (optionally without antibiotics). Then, remove the magnetic plate.

